

ERODE DISTRICT PROFILE – 2011-2012

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude **Between 10 ° 36’ and 11° 58’**

East Longitude **Between 76° 49’ and 77 ° 58’**

1. AREA AND POPULATION

i. Area (Sq. Km.) **:** **5722**

CENSUS 2001

ii. Population **:** **2016582**

 a. Male Population **:** **1024732**

 b. Female Population **:** **991850**

 c. Rural Population **:** **1028983**

 d. Urban Population **:** **987599**

iii. Density **:** **316**

iv. Literates **:** **1188228**

 a. Male **:** **691246**

 b. Female **:** **496982**

v. Main Workers (Census 2001)

 a. Total Workers **:** **1012356**

 b. Male Workers **:** **674357**

 c. Female Workers **:** **425407**

 d. Rural Workers **:** **617759**

 e. Urban Workers **:** **482005**

 f. Cultivators **:** **196194**

 g. Agricultural Labourers **:** **323597**

 h. Household Industry **:** **53575**

 i. Other Workers **:** **438990**

 j. Marginal Workers **:** **330211**

vi. Non-Workers **:** **1342567**

vii. Languages Spoken in the District.

1. Tamil

2. Telugu

3. English

4. Urdu

5. Rajasthani

6. Malayalam

7. Hindi

8. Kannada

2. VITAL STATISTICS:

| | | | |
|------|--|---|-------|
| i. | Birth | : | 28421 |
| ii. | Death | : | 26588 |
| iii. | Infant Deaths | : | 228 |
| iv. | Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population) | : | 14.30 |
| v. | Death Rate (Per 1000 Population) | : | 6.50 |
| vi. | Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births) Combined | : | 16.8 |
| | Expectation of life at Birth | | |
| | a. Male | : | 66.7 |
| | b. Female | : | 70.7 |

Viii. No. of Deaths of Woman due to Problems related to child birth

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|---|-----|
| a. | At the time of delivery | : | Nil |
| b. | During Pregnancy | : | 3 |
| c. | After Child birth (Within 42 days) | : | 16 |

3. TEMPERATURE

a. Plains

| | | | |
|-----|---------|---|--------|
| i. | Maximum | : | 33.7 C |
| ii. | Minimum | : | 19.2 C |

b. Hill Stations

| | | | |
|-----|---------|---|-----|
| i. | Maximum | : | Nil |
| ii. | Minimum | : | Nil |

4. RAINFALL (IN mm)

a. Normal : 702.9

| | | | |
|------|--------------------|---|-------|
| i. | South West Monsoon | : | 229.8 |
| ii. | North East Monsoon | : | 314.6 |
| iii. | Winter Season | : | 16.1 |
| iv. | Hot Weather Season | : | 142.4 |

b. Actual : 762.6

| | | | |
|------|--------------------|---|-------|
| i. | South West Monsoon | : | 228.0 |
| ii. | North East Monsoon | : | 409.0 |
| iii. | Winter Season | : | 1.0 |
| iv. | Hot Weather Season | : | 124.6 |

5. AGRICULTURE

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| I. a. Total Cultivated Area (Hec) | : | 198873 |
| b. Net Area Sown (Hec.) | : | 183299 |
| c. Area Sown more than once (Hec.) | : | 15574 |
| d. Area and Production of | Area (Hec.) | |

Principal Crops

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------|
| i. Paddy (Rice) | : | 33719 |
| ii. Millets and Other Cereals | : | 51853 |
| iii. Pulses | : | 4245 |
| iv. Sugarcane (Gur) | : | 31540 |
| v. Groundnut | : | 18534 |
| vi. Gingelly | : | 8010 |
| vii. Cotton | : | 845 |

e. Agricultural Land Holdings (Agricultural Census 2005-2006)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------|
| i. Holdings | : | 291305 |
| ii. Area | : | 482575 Hec. |
| iii. Average Size of Holdings | : | 1.650 Hec. |

II a. Important Agricultural Crops

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Paddy | 2. Sugarcane | 3. Cotton | 4. Ground nut |
| 5. Maize | 6. Turmeric | 7. Onion | 8. Chillies |
| 9. Vegetables | 10. Coconut | 11. Tapiaco | 12. Banana |

b. Important Non-Agricultural Crops :

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. Teak | 2. Casuarinas | 3. Eucalyptus | 4. Tea |
| 5. Coa Coa | 6. Pepper | 7. Garlic | 8. Flowers |

6. IRRIGATION

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| I i. Net Area Irrigated by : | (Hec.) | |
| a. Government Canals | : | 66135 |
| b. Private Canals | : | 0 |
| c. Tanks | : | 56 |
| d. Tube Wells | : | 16462 |
| e. Open Wells | : | 43080 |
| f. Supplementary Irrigation Wells | : | 0 |
| g. Other Sources | : | 435 |
| Total Net Area Irrigated | : | 126168 |
| ii. Gross Area Irrigated | : | 141383 |

a. Name of Rivers

1. Cauvery
2. Noyyal
3. Bhavani

b. Name of the Lakes

1. Odathurai
2. Appakkudal
3. Chennasamudram
4. Murali
5. Anthiyur
6. Kavilipalayam
7. Vellode
8. Nallur
9. Periya Yeri
10. Ananthasagaram
11. Sanjeevarayan
12. Gettisamudram
13. Vemphathi
14. Kattupalayam
15. Kollapalayam

7. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

i. Veterinary Institutions

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|----|
| a. Veterinary Hospitals | : | 5 |
| b. Veterinary Dispensaries | : | 56 |
| c. Clinician Centres | : | 2 |
| d. Sub centres | : | 45 |

ii. Poultry Development

| | | |
|---|---|-------|
| a. Chicks produced in hatcheries (Lakh Nos). | : | 26.71 |
| b. Birds sold for breeding (Nos.) | : | 57360 |
| c. Birds sold for table (Lakh Nos.) | : | 19874 |

iii. Livestock and Poultry Population (19th Live stock census)

| | | |
|--------------|---|---------|
| a. Cattle | : | 549451 |
| b. Buffaloes | : | 242464 |
| c. Sheep | : | 584373 |
| d. Goat | : | 533036 |
| e. Poultry | : | 6238377 |

8. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------|
| a. Dairies | : | 1 |
| b. Milk Chilling Plants | : | 3 |
| c. No. of milk co-operative Societies | : | 713 |
| Total (Lakhs Ltr) | : | 84.36 |
| Value of Milk Produced(Lakhs) | : | 154.63 |

9. FISHERIES

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|
| a. Length of Coastal Line (Km.) | : | Nil |
| b. No. of Coastal Blocks | : | Nil |
| c. No. of Coastal Centres | : | Nil |
| d. Marine Fish Production (Tonne) | : | Nil |
| e. Inland Fish Production (Tonne) | : | 108.09 |

10. FOREST

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|
| A. Forest Area | | (Hec.) |
| a. Reserved Forests | : | 227511 |
| b. Reserved Lands | : | - |
| c. Unclassified Forests | : | Nil |
| B. Out-turn of Forest Product | | |
| 1. Timber (Cu.m.) | : | 7700 |
| 2. Fuel wood (MT) | : | 3050 |
| 3. Pulpwood (MT) | : | Nil. |
| 4. Sandalwood) | : | Nil. |
| 5. Rubber (MT) | : | Nil. |
| 6. Bamboo (Tone) | : | Nil. |
| 7. Tea (Green Leaves M.T) | : | Nil. |
| 8. Wattle Bark (MT) | : | Nil. |
| 9. Cashew (Tonne) | : | Nil. |

11. ELECTRICITY

| | | |
|---|---|---------|
| A. Generation of Electricity | | |
| a. Hydro (Million Units) | : | 360.44 |
| b. Wind Mill Generation (M.W) | : | Nil |
| c. Thermal | : | Nil |
| d. Power Purchased (Wind Mill) | : | 1925.76 |
| e. Gas Turbine | : | Nil |
| B. Consumption of Electricity (in m.u.) Kwh/Annual | | |
| a. Agriculture | : | 740.66 |
| b. Industry | : | 703.33 |
| c. Commercial | : | 158.31 |
| d. Domestic | : | 400.42 |
| e. Public Lighting & Water Works | : | 76.91 |
| f. Sales to Licensees | : | Nil |
| g. Sales to Other States | : | Nil |
| h. Miscellaneous | : | 9.0 |
| Rural Electrification | | |
| 1. Number of Pumpsets Electrified | : | 8099 |
| 2. Number of Villages Electrified | : | 375 |
| 3. Number of Hamlets Electrified | : | 3195 |

| <u>12. ENTERPRISES</u> | : | <u>RURAL</u> | <u>URBAN</u> |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. No. of Agri. Enterprises | : | 41739 | 916 |
| 2. No. of Non Agri. Enterprises | : | 80873 | 50314 |
| 3. No. of Enterprises: | | | |
| a. With Premises | : | 110534 | 45906 |
| b. Without Premises | : | 12078 | 5324 |

13. INDUSTRIES.

| | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|
| A. 1. No. of Working Factories (Registered) | : | 1073 | | |
| 2. No. of Man days Lost (Lakhs) | : | Nil | | |
| 3. No. of Trade Unions | : | Nil | | |
| 4. No. of Strikes | : | Nil | | |
| 5. No. of Lockouts | : | Nil | | |
| 6. Large Scale Industries | : | 2 | | |
| 7. Medium Scale Industries | : | 95 | | |
| 8. Small Scale Industries | : | 3096 | | |
| 9. Cottage Industries. | : | 30 | | |
| 10. No. of New factories set up | : | 403 | | |
| 11. Name of the Important Industries in the District | | | | |
| a. Textiles | b. Animal Feed. | c. Paper | d. Sugar | e. Flour Mills |
| f. Dairy | g. Ancillary Machinery | h. Masala | | |
| 12. Industrial Park | : | Sipcot, Perundurai | | |

14. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

| | Production (in Lakhs) | Sales (Rs. in Lakhs) |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. KHADI | | |
| 1. Cotton Yarn | 10.31 | -- |
| 2. Woollen | Nil | 3.58 |
| 3. Silk | Nil | 40.33 |
| 4. Polyester Khadi | 16.74 | 9.34 |
| 5. Cotton Khadi | 36.14 | 46.10 |
| b. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES | | |
| 5. Soaps | 42.79 | 11.70 |
| 6. Leather Goods | 8.63 | 5.60 |
| 7. Others Specify (Honey, paper Bag, Handicraft and extra) | 33.95 | 18.07 |

15.MEDICAL AND HEALTH

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|
| I. Modern Medicine (Govt) | | |
| a. No. of Hospitals | : | 17 |
| b. Dispensaries | : | 3 |
| c. Primary Health Centres (Wings) | : | 79 |
| d. Health Sub Centres | : | 315 |
| e. Other medical Institutions | : | 11 |
| f. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries | : | 1049 |
| g. Total Number of Doctors | : | 150 |
| h. Total Number of Nurses | : | 193 |
| II. Indian Medicine | | |
| a. District Hospital | : | 8 |
| b. Dispensaries | : | 2 |
| c. Primary Health Centres | : | 25 |
| d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries | : | 25 |
| e. Total Number of Doctors | : | 39 |
| f. Total Number of Nurses | : | 3 |
| III. Homoeopathy | | |
| a. No. of Hospitals | : | 1 |
| b. Dispensaries | : | 0 |
| c. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries | : | 0 |
| d. Total Number of Doctors | : | 1 |
| e. Total Number of Nurses | : | 0 |

16. EDUCATION

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1. Universities | : | Nil |
| 2. Arts and Science Colleges | : | 17 |
| 3. Colleges for Professional Education | | |
| Medicine | | |
| i. Allopathic | : | 1 |
| ii. Indian Medicine | : | Nil |
| iii. Homoeopathy | : | Nil |
| b. Engineering | : | 13 |
| c. Agriculture (Forest) | : | Nil |
| d. Veterinary | : | Nil |
| e. Law | : | Nil |
| 4. Colleges for Special Education | : | 18 |
| 5. Pre Primary Schools | : | 136 |
| 6. Primary Schools | : | 864 |
| 7. Middle Schools | : | 353 |
| 8. High Schools | : | 102 |
| 9. Higher Secondary School | : | 127 |
| 10. Teacher Training Institute | : | 16 |

| | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|
| 11. No. of Fresh entries | : | Male | Female |
| (I to V STD) | : | NA | NA |
| 12. No. of students passed at | | | |
| a) High school (X STD) | : | 14740 | 14123 |
| b) Higher Secondary School (XII STD) | : | 11324 | 12091 |
| 13. No. of children never enrolled in School | : | Nil | Nil |
| 14. EGS - Education Guarantee Scheme | : | --- | 346 |

17. TRANSPORT

A. Road Length (Km.)

| | | |
|--|---|----------|
| 1. National Highways | : | 60.200 |
| 2. State Highways | : | 321.253 |
| 3. Corporation and Municipalities Road | : | 962.832 |
| 4. Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road | : | 4321.930 |
| 5. Town Panchayat Road | : | 1430.516 |
| 6. Other District Roads | : | 891.846 |
| 7. Others (NABARD & Village Roads) | : | 259.210 |
| 8. Major District Road | : | 255.000 |

B. Registered Motor Vehicles

| | | |
|-------------------|---|--------|
| 1. Commercial | : | 9730 |
| 2. Non-Commercial | : | 196980 |

C. Railway Length

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----|
| 1. Route Length (Km.) | | |
| i. Broad Gauge | : | 90 |
| ii. Meter Gauge | : | Nil |
| 2. Track Length (Km.) | | |
| i. Broad Gauge | : | 136 |
| ii. Meter Gauge | : | Nil |
| 3. Number of Railway Stations | : | 11 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| D. i. Number of Sea Ports | : | Nil |
| ii. Name of the Port | : | Nil |

| | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| E. i. Number of Air Ports | : | Nil |
| ii. Name of the Air Port | : | |

F. Name of the Export and Import Commodities

i. EXPORTS: 1. Textile 2. Turmeric 3. Sugar 4. Edible oil

ii. IMPORTS: 1. Dyes Fabric 2. Chemicals

18.COMMUN ICATION

a. Post & Telegraph

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1. Post Offices doing postal business alone | : | 286 |
| 2. Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph business | : | NIL |

b. Telephones

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------|
| 1. No.of Telephones in use | : | 117194 |
| 2. No.of Public Call Offices | : | 7330 |
| 3. No.of Telephone Exchanges | : | 90 |
| 4. No of Cell phone Tower | : | 349 |

19.CO-OPERATION

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1. Erode Dist. Central Co-operative Bank Ltd, Erode | : | 1 |
| 2. Primary Agri. Co-operative Bank | : | 162 |
| 3. Primary Agri. And Rural Development Bank | : | 7 |
| 4. Urban Bank | : | 5 |
| 5. Primary Co-operative Stores | : | 20 |
| 6. Employees Co-op Credit Society | : | 50 |
| 7. Consumer Co-op. Wholesale Stores | : | 1 |
| 8. Co-op. Marketing Societies | : | 5 |
| 9. Vegetable Growers Co-Op. Marketing Societies | : | - |
| 10. Student Co-op. Stores | : | 99 |
| 11. Diesel Loco railway Employees Coo-op Society | : | 1 |
| 12. Co op. Prinding Press Society | : | 1 |
| 13. District Co-op Union | : | 1 |
| 14. Labour Contract Society | : | 1 |
| 15. Sathy Lamb Society | : | 1 |
| 16. Land Colonisation | : | 3 |
| 17. Lift Irrigation coo-op Society | : | 0 |

20.REGISTRATIONS

| | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| a. No.of Registration Offices | : | 19 |
| b. Aggregate Value of property Transferred (Rs.in Lakhs) | : | 108245.36 |
| c. No of Registration | : | 57248 |

21.HOUSING

| | | | |
|-------|--|---|------|
| i. | No.of tenements constructed by Tamil Nadu Housing Board | : | 1204 |
| ii. | Dy. Registrar Housing | : | Nil |
| iii. | No. Of Tenements Constructed by TNSCB | : | N.A. |
| iv. | No. Of Tenements Constructed by PHB | : | 105 |
| v. | Dy. Registrar Housing - Rural | : | Nil |
| vi. | Dy. Registrar Housing - Urban | : | Nil |
| vii. | Total No. of Free House Sites Distributed | | |
| | a. S.C | : | 2002 |
| | b. S.T | : | 0 |
| | c. BC & MBC | : | 2057 |
| | c. Others | : | 70 |
| viii. | No. of households below poverty line | : | |
| | i. IAY New houses | : | 4682 |
| | ii. THAI New houses | : | 2336 |

22.SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.)

| | | | |
|----|---|---|------|
| a. | Moovalur Ramarthimam Ammaiar Nenaivu Thittam | : | 3343 |
| b. | Tamilnadu Government Kalappu Thirumana Thittam | : | 101 |
| c. | Annai Therasa Nenaivu Thittam | : | 24 |
| d. | E.V.R Maniyammai Nenaivu Thittam | : | 254 |
| e. | Dr. Dharmbal Nenaivu Thittam | : | 11 |
| f. | Mozhi Kavalar Pension Scheme | : | 86 |
| g. | Nalintha Kalainger Pension Scheme | : | 19 |

23. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME

| Name of Programme | No. of Centres |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| i. P.T.M.G.R. | : 1627 |
| ii. I.C.D.S. | : 1289 |

24. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

| | | |
|----------------------|---|-----|
| a. Revenue Divisions | : | 2 |
| b. Revenue Taluks | : | 5 |
| c. Revenue Firkas | : | 34 |
| d. Revenue Villages | : | 375 |

25. LOCAL BODIES

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| a. Corporations | : | 1 |
| b. Municipalities | : | 4 |
| c. III Grade Municipalities | : | 0 |
| d. Panchayat Unions | : | 14 |
| e. Town Panchayats | : | 42 |
| f. Village Panchayats | : | 225 |

26. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---------|
| a. District Panchayat | : | 1 |
| b. No. of Blocks Covered | : | 14 |
| c. Population Covered (Lakhs) | : | 674015 |
| d. Area Covered (Sq. Km.) | : | 2016582 |

27. POLICE AND PRISONS

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|------|
| a. Police | | |
| 1. Police Force | | |
| i. Local (men) | : | 1435 |
| ii. Women | : | 45 |
| iii. Traffic | : | 67 |
| 2. Police Stations | | |
| i. Local (men) | : | 36 |
| ii. Women | : | 4 |
| iii. Traffic | : | 3 |
| 3. Police Outposts | : | 1 |
| b. Prisons | | |
| 1. Central Prisons | : | -- |
| 2. Other Prisons (Sub Jails) | : | 5 |

28. LEGISLATURE

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1. Members of Legislative Assembly | | |
| a. Elected | : | 9 |
| b. Nominated | : | Nil |
| 2. Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha) | : | 1 |
| 3. Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha) | : | 1 |

29. CINEMA THEATRES

| | | |
|----------------------|---|-----|
| a. Permanent | | |
| 1. Air-conditioned | : | 12 |
| 2. Non-conditioned | : | 29 |
| 3. Air Cooled | : | Nil |
| b. Open Air Theatres | : | Nil |
| c. Semi Permanent | : | Nil |
| d. Touring | : | Nil |

30.BANKS/INSURANCE

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|
| a. Bank Offices | : | 451 |
| b. Primary Co-op. Banks | : | 162 |
| b. Life Insurance | | |
| 1. Offices | : | 16 |
| 2. Policies Issued | : | 197493 |
| 3. Sum Assured (Rs. in Crores) | : | 1796 |

31. NATURAL RESOURCES

Name of the Minerals Found in the District

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------|
| 1. Raw Granite | 2.Lime Stones | 3.Rough Stones | 4. Sand |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------|

32. GENERAL

1. Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres

- 1.Bhavani Sangameswarar Temple, Bhavani
- 2.Bannariamman Temple, Bannari
- 3.Erode Mariamman Temple, Erode
- 4.Chennimalai Murugan Temple, Chennimalai
- 5.Magudeswarar Temple,Kodumudi,
- 6.Vijayapuriamman Temple, Vijayamangalam
- 7.Pariyur amman Temple, Gobichettipalayam

2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres

- 1.Bhavanisagar Dam, Bhavanisagar
- 2.Kodivery Annai, Thukkanaiakkanpalayam
- 3.Bhavani Kooduthurai, Bhavani
- 4.Periyar Memorial House, Erode
- 5.Erode Musium, Erode
- 6.Birds sanctuary, Vellode
- 7.Cavuey padakuthurai, Kodumudi

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